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The ASAM Criteria[®], Fourth Edition Level of Care Assessment Guide

Adults

Assessment Form

Patient Name:
Interviewer Name:
Date of Assessment:
Interviewer Credentials (eg, LCSW, MD, NP):
Clinical/mental health (eg, SUD or mental health counselor, social worker, psychologist) – complete medical questions to the best of your ability following physician-approved protocols. If there is any concern for emergent medical needs, transfer to emergency department.
Medical/physical health (eg, nurse, physician, advanced practice provider) – seek behavioral health consultation as needed.
Mode of Interview:
In person Telehealth – both audio and video Telehealth – audio only (ie, telephone)
Thank you for speaking with me today. I'd like to ask you some questions to get a sense of what kind of care you need. My purpose today is to help and support you. Everything we talk about is confidential EXCEPT [<i>list limits to confidentiality</i>]. I'll do my best to make this a safe and comfortable space for us, but some of these questions may get personal and make you uncomfortable. You can decline to answer any question at any time. Do you have any questions for me? <u>Would it be all right with you if we proceed</u> ?

Vital Signs Unable to measure	2			
Blood Pressure:	Heart Rate (bpm):	Temperature (°F):	Respiratory Rate (rpm):	Pulse Oximetry (%):
Comments:				

1. What brings you in today? [probes: What is leading you to seek help at this time? Who referred you to treatment?]

Screen for Acute Medical Needs

23	2. Do you have any physical health issues that feel like an emergency?	Yes	No No
	If yes, describe:		
23	3. Are you concerned that you may have withdrawal symptoms severe enough to need care in a hospital?	Yes	🗌 No
*	4. Have you ever been treated in a hospital for withdrawal?	Yes	🗌 No

5. Interviewer Assessment: Does the patient describe or seem to have physical health symptoms	Yes	No No
(including withdrawal) that might need hospital care?		

- Is the patient able to communicate clearly and coherently? Do they seem to be very confused or have severe difficulty speaking? (if patient is unable to communicate, transfer to emergency department)
 - (if patient is able to communicate) Does the patient describe any symptoms of severe illness or distress needing immediate medical attention? Does the patient expect to imminently experience very severe withdrawal?
 - To a layperson, does the patient appear very unwell to the point where they might need emergency services?
 - Is the patient struggling to breathe? Breathing very fast or very slow?
 - Is the patient unable to stop vomiting? Vomiting or coughing up blood?
- (If able to measure): Does the patient have very high or low blood pressure or temperature? Very fast or slow heart rate?
- (If patient is pregnant): Is there bleeding? Contractions? Fluid loss? If at least 5 months pregnant, does the patient say they have stopped feeling the baby move?
- If the patient has been using alcohol or sedatives, do they report any history of severe withdrawal (eg, seizures, DTs)?

Comments:

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 \rightarrow IF YES to Q5, STOP assessment and TRANSFER to emergency department/Level 4

 \rightarrow IF NO, CONTINUE

Screen for Acute Psychiatric Care Needs

23	6. Are you having any mental health symptoms right now that feel like an emergency?	Yes	🗌 No
1 3	7. Have you recently had any thoughts of killing or severely harming yourself or others?	Yes	🗌 No
	If "yes" to Q7, ask:		
13	7a. Have you been thinking about how you might do this?	Yes	No No
23	7b. [<i>if yes</i>] Do you intend to act on these thoughts?	Yes	🗌 No
ĸ	7c. Have you ever acted on thoughts about hurting yourself before? [if yes] When?	Yes	🗌 No
	If "yes" to Q7a, Q7b, or Q7c, follow established clinical policies and procedures for full risk assessment.		

8. Interviewer Assessment: Does the patient seem to be at imminent risk of harm to self or others?

- Does the patient express a plan with clear and imminent intent to harm themselves or others?
- Are they acting in a way that is unpredictable, aggressive, or violent?
- Are there signs that the patient is gravely disabled due to a severe mental health condition? (eg, are they so catatonic from depression or bipolar disorder, or so distracted by psychosis that they are unable to communicate coherently? Do they lack the capacity for even minimal self-care? Are they unable to keep themselves safe?)

Comments:

 \rightarrow IF YES to Q8, STOP assessment and TRANSFER to emergency department/Level 4 Psychiatric \rightarrow IF NO, CONTINUE to Substance Use

Substance Use

9. Which substances have you used recently? For each substance mentioned, ask the following:

- When was your last use of [substance]? [Specify number and indicate unit of time, eg, 14 hours (H) ago]
- In the past month, how often have you used [substance]? [Check box if daily or near-daily use]
- How much [*substance*] do you usually use per day during periods when you're actively using? [Add number, unit of measurement, and unit of time: eg, 2 bags/day; 8 drinks/day; 0.5 oz/day; 1 gram per day]
- How do you normally use [substance]? [eg, orally, smoke, snort, inject]

Substance	Last use?	Past month: Daily use?	Usual amount per day	Route of use
None				
Alcohol:	H D W M			
	H D W M			
	H D W M			
Sedative-hypnotics/anxiolytics (eg, alprazolam, other benzos):	H D W M			
	H D W M			
	H D W M			
Opioids:	H D W M			
	H D W M			
	H D W M			
Stimulants (eg, meth, cocaine):	H D W M			
	H D W M			
	H D W M			
Cannabis:	H D W M			
	H D W M			
	H D W M			
Hallucinogens:	H D W M			
	H D W M			
	H D W M			
Inhalants:	H D W M			
	H D W M			
	H D W M			
Tobacco/Nicotine:	H D W M			
	HDWM			
	HDWM			
Other/Unknown:	HDWM			
Other/Unknown:	HDWM			

10. Is there someone reliable who could help take care of you outside of treatment hours?
[probes: If you receive medical treatment, could someone make sure you are okay overnight? If you need to attend medical
appointments or remember to take medications, could someone help you do those things?]

Dimension 1

11. Interviewer Assessment: Based on your observations (if applicable) and the patient's report of recent substance abuse use: Is the patient intoxicated, or in withdrawal, or at imminent risk for withdrawal?	Yes	No No
Comments:		

 \rightarrow IF NO, SKIP TO Addiction Medication Needs

 \rightarrow IF YES, CONTINUE to Intoxication

Intoxication

12. Are you feeling the effects of any substances right now? If so, how concerned are you about these effects? [probe: Do you think you might need medical treatment now for intoxication or overdose?]

Withdrawal

1	13. Are you experiencing withdrawal now or do you think you will soon?	Yes	No No
	(If patient is likely to experience withdrawal, ask Q14 - Q15b)		
11	14. How uncomfortable would your withdrawal symptoms likely become without treatment?		
23	15. Have you ever needed medical care for withdrawal?	Yes	🗌 No
1	15a. [<i>if yes</i>] Where did you recieve it? [eg, hospital, residential program, doctor's office]		1
1	15b. [<i>if yes to</i> 15] Have you ever had severe withdrawal symptoms like seizures?	Yes	🗌 No
	[if applicable] Current CIWA-Ar score: [if applicable] Current COWS score:		
	Addiction Medication Needs		
1	16. Have you recieved substance use treatment before?	Yes	No No
23	16a. [if yes] Were you unable to complete treatment due to cravings or lingering withdrawal symptoms?	Yes	🗌 No
	Comments:		
1	17. Are you now taking, or have you ever taken, prescribed medication to help control substance cravings or other unwanted symptoms when you're trying to stop? [eg, buprenorphone, methodone, naltrexone, acamprosate, bupropion, etc.]	Yes	🗌 No
	17a. If yes, specify:		
1	17b. [<i>if yes to</i> 17] How has that worked for you? [<i>probes</i> : How much has it helped with cravings or lingering withdrawal symptoms? Did you have any difficulty starting or adjusting the medication dose?]		

18. Interviewer Assessment: Is the patient likely to need medically managed care for intoxication, withdrawal, or addiction medication needs (eg, to initiate or titrate addiction medications)?	Yes	🗌 No
Please provide rationale:		

Dimension 1 Rating

Intoxication, Withdrawal, and Addiction Medications (The ASAM Criteria, pp 212-229)	Risk Rating
 Intoxication and Associated Risks Consider current intoxication only Level 3.7 BIO is for patients who need IV fluids, IV medications, and/or advanced wound care 	 4 = Level 4 3B = Minimum Level 3.7 BIO 3A = Minimum Level 3.7 (non-BIO) 2 = Minimum Level 2.7 ANY = Any Level of Care 0 = No Specific Needs
 Withdrawal and Associated Risks Consider anticipated peak severity of current withdrawal episode based on recent use and history of prior withdrawal episodes Level 3.7 BIO is for patents who need IV fluids, IV medications, and/or advanced wound care 	 4 = Level 4 3B = Minimum Level 3.7 BIO 3A = Minimum Level 3.7 (non-BIO) 2 = Minimum Level 2.7 1 = Minimum Level 1.7 EVAL = Prompt Evaluation 0 = No Specific Needs
 Addiction Medication Needs Consider the need to initiate or titrate addiction medications (eg, buprenorphine or methadone for opioid use disorder; acamprosate or naltrexone for alcohol use disorder) and the anticipated complexity of medication management. For patients who are currently taking medication for OUD, "MOUD-C" is intended to flag the need to identify a program that will support medication continuation. 	 C = Minimum Level 3.7 B = Minimum Level 2.7 A = Minimum Level 1.7 EVAL = Prompt Evaluation ANY = Any Level of Care
	MOUD-C = MOUD Continuation*

*MOUD-C can be selected alone or in addition to another risk rating. If the patient needs to continue MOUD and also initiate/titrate medications for another substance use disorder, the assessor can select both MOUD and an appropriate risk rating for the patient's other addiction medication needs.

Dimension 2

25	19. Do you have any other health issues that are concerning you right now?	Yes	🗌 No					
23	19a. [<i>if yes</i>] What are they?							
23	20. [<i>if applicable</i>] Are you pregnant? [If unsure, offer pregnancy test as appropriate]	Yes	No No					
	Comments:							
	→ IF NO SIGNIFICANT HEALTH PROBLEMS or CURRENT PREGNANCY, SKIP to Dimension 3 → IF PREGNANT, CONTINUE to Q20a → IF NOT PREGNANT, but has other health concerns, SKIP to Q21							
25	20a. Are you receiving prenatal care from a doctor?		Yes	No				
11	20b. Do you have, or have you ever had, pregnancy complications like high blood pressure, ge diabetes, pre-eclamsia, placental problems, premature labor, or others?	estational	Yes	No				
	If yes, describe complications:							
	Comments:							

 \rightarrow IF PREGNANT but no other health concerns, SKIP to Q25. Otherwise, CONTINUE

1	21. How concerned are you about [your current health issue(s)]?	Not at all	Somewhat	Very
1 1	22. How much [do/does] [<i>your current health issue(s</i>)] affect your ability to take care of yourself (eg, hygiene, grooming, dressing, eating, housework, living independently, etc.), if at all?	🗌 Not at all	Somewhat	🗌 A lot
11	23. How much do you think [<i>your current health issue(s</i>)] might affect your ability to participate in addiction treatment, if at all?	🗌 Not at all	Somewhat	A lot
	Comments:			

		records if available.]					
1		-	optional] Which medications ar example, not miss doses, reme			e to	
		Medication	Dose (if known)	Frequency	Taken as o	lirected?	
					🗌 Yes 🗌 Lo	ess 🗌 Mo	re
					🗌 Yes 📃 Lo	ess 🗌 Mo	re
					🗌 Yes 🗌 Lo	ess 🗌 Mo	re
						ess 🗌 Mo	re
						ess 🗌 Mo	re
					Yes Lo	ess 🗌 Mo	re
						ess 🗌 Mo	re
						ess 🗌 Mo	re
1			you feel like you need more o	r different care for [these hec	Ilth issues] to	Yes	🗌 No
	participa	ate in addiction trea	atment?				
	→ IF treatment is	s current and health	n issues will NOT affect SUD re	ecovery, SKIP to Dimension	3		
	\rightarrow OTHERWISE,	CONTINUE					
11	25. In the past,	has it been hard to	start or continue treatment [0]	prenatal care] for [these heal	th issues]?	Yes	🗌 No
1 .	<mark>25a.</mark> [if y	/es] What has been	challenging?				
1	26. Do you feel	able to attend med	lical appointments on your own	n in the community?		Yes	🗌 No
	 27. Interviewer Assessment: Is the patient likely to need integrated medical management to participate in addiction treatment? (ie, do you expect the patient will need medical services for co-occurring physical health/pregnancy needs to effectively participate in addiction treatment but is unable or unlikely to access concurrent care by an external medical provider?) 						
	Please provide	rationale:					

Dimension 2 Rating

Biomedical Conditions (The ASAM Criteria, pp 230-239)	Risk Rating			
 Physical Health Concerns Level 3.7 BIO is for patients who need IV fluids, IV medications, and/or advanced wound care 	 4 = Level 4 3B = Minimum Level 3.7 BIO 3A = Minimum Level 3.7 (non-BIO) 2 = Minimum Level 2.7 1 = Minimum Level 1.7 ANY = Any Level of Care 0 = No Specific Needs 			
 Pregnancy-related Concerns Pregnant patients who are unable or unlikely to access prenatal care should receive a minimum of Level 1.7 ANY means the pregnant patient is able and expected to access external prenatal care 	 4 = Level 4 3 = Minimum Level 3.7 2 = Minimum Level 2.7 1 = Minimum Level 1.7 ANY = Any Level of Care 0 = No Specific Needs 			

Dimension 3

23	28. Do you currently have any troubling mental health symptoms?	Yes	No No				
£	28a. [<i>if yes</i>] What are your current mental health symptoms? [<i>probes</i> : Have you had any impulses to harm yourself, or symptoms that limit your ability to take care of yourself/others, or do what you need to do each day? Do you have them even when not using or withdrawing from substances?]						
23	28b. Do you have any mental health diagnoses? If so, which ones?						
	28c. Do you feel like you need to see a doctor or therapist urgently for mental health medication or talk therapy?	Yes	🗌 No				
	Comments:	<u>.</u>					

	 29. Interviewer Assessment: (if able to assess) Do you observe any concerning mental health symptoms? (Eg, is patient responding to internal stimuli, such as behaving or interacting as if someone or something unseen is present? Exhibiting signs of severe agitation or depression?) 30. Interviewer Assessment: Does the patient seem to have, or do you suspect, cognitive or memory issues 						Yes	🗌 No
			Does the patient seem to have intoxication or withdrawal s		e or memo	ory issues	Yes	🗌 No
	Comm	ents:						
			ognitive concerns, SKIP to Dir t mental health or cognitive co					
1			etting "talk therapy" now for t pt, confirm via collateral source			Medica	tion	Therapy
23	31a. [if current treatment] How is that going?							
23		· ·	ptional] Which medications a old state of the second state of the	re you taking for mental healt r to take them on time)?	:h? Are yoւ	able to take	9	
		Medication	Dose (if known)	Frequency		Taken as d	irected?	
						Yes 🗌 Le	ess 🗌 N	lore
						Yes 🗌 Le	ess 🗌 N	lore
						Yes 🗌 Le	ess 🗌 N	lore
						Yes 🗌 Le	ess 🗌 N	lore
						Yes 🗌 Le	ess 🗌 N	lore
						Yes Le		lore
						Yes Le		flore
						Yes Le	ess 🔄 N	lore

1	32. How concerned are you about your current mental health [or learning/memory-related] symptoms?	Not at all	Som	ewhat 🗌	Very
11	33. How much do these symptoms affect your safety (eg, impulsive behaviors; thoughts of harm to self or others)?	🗌 Not at all	Som	ewhat 🗌	A lot
11	34. How much do these symptoms affect your ability to care for yourself (eg, hygiene, grooming, dressing, eating, housework, living independently)?	Not at all	Som	ewhat [] A lot
11	35. How much do these symptoms affect your daily life (eg, social life, relationships, work/school performance)?	🗌 Not at all	Som	ewhat [A lot
11	36. How much will these symptoms affect your ability to participate in addiction treatment?	Not at all	Som	ewhat [A lot
	Comments:				
	→ IF treatment is current and symptoms are well controlled, SKIP to Dimension 3 Risk \rightarrow OTHERWISE, CONTINUE	Ratings			
11		7. In the past, has it been hard to start or adjust medication for your mental health needs? That is, have you had concerning side effects or needed frequent medical visits to adjust the dose? If patient has not taken mental health medication, select N/A]			
	37a. [<i>if yes</i>] Describe:				
1	38. Do you feel able to attend mental health appointments on your own in the commu	nity?		Yes	□ No
	39. Interviewer Assessment: Is the patient likely to need integrated psychiatric m (ie, do you expect the patient will need to initiate or titrate psychiatric medication unlikely to access concurrent care by an external psychiatric provider?)			Yes	□ No
	40. Interviewer Assessment: Is the patient likely to need integrated skilled mental health interventions for issues that cannot be managed in standard addiction treatment? (ie, do you expect the patient will need mental health services to effectively participate in SUD treatment, but they are unable or unlikely to access these services concurrently through an external provider?)				
	Please provide rationale:				

Dimension 3 Rating

Psychiatric and Cognitive Conditions (The ASAM Criteria, pp 240-254)	Risk Rating		
 Active Psychiatric Symptoms Levels 4 Psychiatric, 3.7 COE, 2.7 COE and 1.7 COE provide specialized psychiatric management and skilled mental health interventions Level 1.7 provides management of psychiatric medication for low acuity symptoms but does not provide skilled mental health interventions Levels 3.5 COE, 2.5 COE, and 1.5 COE provide skilled mental health interventions but not specialized psychiatric medication management 	 4 = Level 4 Psychiatric 3B = Minimum Level 3.7 COE 3A = Minimum Level 3.5 COE 2B = Minimum Level 2.7 COE 2A = Minimum Level 2.5 COE 1C = Minimum Level 1.7 COE 1B = Minimum Level 1.7 1A = Minimum Level 1.5 COE ANY = Any Level of Care 0 = No Specific Needs 		
 Persistent Disability Consider mental health or cognitive symptoms that need individualized staff attention to enable addiction treatment participation 	 1Z = Minimum Level 1.5 COE ANY = Any Level of Care 0 = No Specific Needs 		

 \rightarrow IF patient meets criteria for LEVEL 3.7 or LEVEL 3.7 BIO in DIMENSIONS 1 and/or 2; OR IF patient meets criteria for LEVEL 3.7 COE in DIMENSION 3; assessment can END HERE, PROCEED to Level of Care Determination Rues \rightarrow OTHERWISE, CONTINUE

Dimension 4

*	41. When you are trying to avoid [<i>or control</i>] use, what is most likely to trigger you to u [<i>probes</i> : Cravings or withdrawal symptoms? Emotions/mental health symptoms? Physic Substance use in living or social environments? Relationship/family stress? Financial st	cal health issues li		
1	42. When something triggers you to want to use, how able are you to avoid using?	🗌 Not at all	Somewhat	Very
*	42a. What helps you avoid (or control) your use?			

1	43. While working on recovery, will you have a safe daily routine that helps you avoid [or control] use?	Yes	🗌 No
	43a. Describe:		
25	44. Will you have enough support at night to help you avoid [or control your] use?	Yes	🗌 No
1	44a. How about during the day?	🗌 Yes	🗌 No
1	44b. Can you identify a healthy support system? If so, how often are they available?		

45. Have you found yourself in risky situations, or engaging in risky behaviors, while using or trying to get substances? If so, which ones?

Problem gambling	Driving while intoxicated	Sharing needles	Other:
Risky sexual behavior (eg, unprotected sex, sex work)	Illegal activities (eg, theft, B&E, drug sales)	Perpetrating assault/violence	□ Other:
Comments:		·	·

23	46. Without treatment how soon do you think you would use [or continue using] [substances of concern]? Within	Hours	Days	Ueeks	Months or Years
*	46a. [<i>if risky SUD-related behaviors were endorsed</i>] Without treatment, how soon do you think you would resume [<i>risky behaviors</i>]? Within	Hours	Days	U Weeks	Months or Years
2.	47. If you continued using/engaging in risky behaviors, what negative th hours to days)? [<i>probes</i> : What has happened in the past? For example: ha Has it led to jail or prison time? If so, is your current pattern of use/beha consequences that haven't happened yet but could? How would that aff	as your substance viors similar to the	use caused harn	n to you or othe	ers?

48. Interviewer Assessment: Without appropriate treatment, how likely is the patient to engage in risky substance use and/or risky SUD-related behaviors imminently (within hours or days)? How serious are the potential consequences?

Dimension 4 Rating

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Substance Use-related Risks (The ASAM Criteria, pp 255-271)	Risk Rating
 Likelihood of Engaging in Risky Substance Use See Appendix C for guidance 	 E = Minimum Level 3.5 D = Minimum Level 3.1 C = Minimum Level 2.5 B = Minimum Level 2.1 A = Minimum Level 1.5
 Likelihood of Engaging in Risky SUD-related Behaviors Consider risky behaviors while intoxicated or trying to obtain substances, eg, risky sex work, DUI, sharing needles, aggression or exposure to violence or victimization See Appendix C for guidance 	 E = Minimum Level 3.5 D = Minimum Level 3.1 C = Minimum Level 2.5 B = Minimum Level 2.1 A = Minimum Level 1.5 0 = No Specific Needs

Dimension 5

Ability to Function Effectively in Current Environment

1	49. When not using substances, do you ever have a hard time taking care of yourself or meeting daily obligations? [probes: Keeping up with personal hygiene? Medications? Appointments? Household tasks? Work, school, or caregiving responsibilities?]			
23	50. Do you have difficulty getting along with others? If so, how much?	🗌 Not at all	Some	A lot
23	50a. [<i>if "some" or "a lot"</i>] To what extent are these problems related to your substance use?	🗌 Not at all	Somewhat	Very
	Comments:			

Safety and Support in Current Environment

1 5	51. Are you currently housed? [Interviewer note: couch surfing or living in car is "No"]	Yes	🗌 No
25	51a. [if yes] Are you likely to lose your current housing soon?	Yes	🗌 No
23	52. Do you feel safe in your current living situation?	Yes	🗌 No
23	53. Do any of your current relationships pose a threat to your safety?*	Yes	🗌 No
23	53a. [if yes] Do you think this person might try to hurt you or your family?*	Yes	🗌 No
23	54. Do you currently live somewhere where others are regularly using alcohol or other drugs?	Yes	🗌 No
23	54a. [if yes] Do you have an alternative place to stay that is free of alcohol and other drugs?	Yes	🗌 No
23	55. Are you able to safely get from place to place on your own without missing treatment sessions?	Yes	🗌 No
11	56. [if patient is soon to be released from a controlled environment, like jail, prison, or a residential treatment facility] Do you have a safe, supportive, and reliable place to stay after you're released?	☐ Yes ☐ N/A	🗌 No

*If yes, follow emergency protocols for your agency and county in situations involving imminent danger and reportable events.

57. Interviewer Assessment: What is the patient's level of functional impairment, if any?

58. Interviewer Assessment: How safe and supportive are the patient's current environments (or the environments to which they will return after release from a controlled environment)?

Dimension 5 Rating

Recovery Environment Interactions (The ASAM Criteria, pp 272-278)	Risk Rating
 Ability to Function Effectively in Current Environment Consider impairment in ability to fulfill daily obligations and navigate interpersonal interactions Consider baseline functional impairment that is NOT expected to resolve upon substance discontinuation See Appendix D for guidance 	 D = Minimum Level 3.5 C = Minimum Level 3.1 B = Minimum Level 2.5 A = Minimum Level 2.1 ANY = Any Level of Care 0 = No specific needs
 Safety in Current Environment Consider abuse or neglect, homelessness 	 A = Minimum Recovery Residence 0 = No specific needs
 Support in Current Environment Consider presence of alcohol, drugs or other triggering influences in current environment If current environment is not supportive, consider if a recovery residence would be sufficient. If the patient lacks the necessary skills to effectively participate in a recovery residence, consider residential care. 	 B = Minimum Level 3.1 A = Minimum Recovery Residence 0 = No specific needs

 \rightarrow CONTINUE to Level of Care Determination Rules



The ASAM Criteria[®], Fourth Edition Level of Care Assessment Guide

Adults

Level of Care Determination Rules

The ASAM Criteria, pp 279-281)

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The following rules should be applied to determine the patient's recommended level of care.

Inpatient Care: Levels 4 and 4 Psychiatric

- If the patient requires Level 4 in any subdimension, refer or transfer to Level 4.
- If the patient meets criteria for Level 3.7 BIO and any COE level of care (including Level 4 Psychiatric), refer or transfer to Level 4.
- If the patient meets criteria for Level 4 Psychiatric and does NOT meet criteria for Level 4 or 3.7 BIO in any subdimension, refer or transfer to Level 4 Psychiatric.

Medically Managed Care: Levels 1.7, 2.7, and 3.7

- If the patient does not require Level 4 care, first determine if the patient requires medically managed care. Does any subdimension require a minimum of Level 1.7, 2.7, or 3.7 care?
 - If YES: Does any subdimension require a minimum of Level 3 care (ie, Level 3.1, 3.5, or 3.7)?
 - If YES: Recommend Level 3.7 or Level 3.7 BIO (if indicated in any subdimension).
 - If NO: Does any subdimension require a minimum of Level 2 care (ie, Level 2.1, 2.5, or 2.7)?
 - If YES: Recommend Level 2.7.
 - If NO: Recommend Level 1.7.

Clinically Managed Residential Care: Levels 3.1 and 3.5

- If the patient does not require medically managed care, first determine if the patient requires clinically managed residential care.
 Does any subdimension require a minimum of Level 3.1 or Level 3.5 care?
 - If YES: Determine what intensity of clinical services is required. Does any subdimension require Minimum Level 2.5 or Minimum Level 3.5 care?
 - If YES: Recommend Level 3.5.
 - If NO: Recommend Level 3.1.

Clinically Managed Outpatient Care: Levels 1.5, 2.1. and 2.5

- If the patient does not require medically managed or residential care, determine if the patient requires clinically managed outpatient care. What is the most intensive level of clinically managed outpatient care indicated in any subdimension?
 - If Minimum Level 2.5: Recommend Level 2.5.
 - If Minimum Level 2.1: Recommend Level 2.1.
 - If Minimum Level 1.5: Recommend Level 1.5.

Co-occurring Enhanced (COE) Care

- If the patient meets criteria for any COE level of care, the final recommendation should be a COE level of care, with the specific level of care determined based on the previous rules.
 - Exceptions:
 - If the patient meets criteria for Level 4 and Level 4 Psychiatric:
 - Recommend Level 4, NOT Level 4 Psychiatric.
 - If the patient meets criteria for Level 3.7 BIO and any COE level of care (including Level 4 Psychiatric):
 - Recommend Level 4, NOT Level 4 Psychiatric.
 - If the patient would otherwise be recommended Level 3.1 but requires COE care:
 - Recommend Level 3.5 COE.
 - If the patient would otherwise be recommended Level 2.1 but requires COE care:
 - Recommend Level 2.5 COE.

Recovery Residence

- If, based on the previous level of care determination rules, the patient is recommended outpatient or intensive outpatient care (ie, Level 1.5, 1.7, 2.1, 2.5, or 2.7), does any subdimension in Dimension 5 indicate the need for a minimum of a recovery residence?
 - If YES: Recommend the specific level of care determined based on the previous rules PLUS a recovery residence.

When the recommended level of care or recovery residence is not available, a strategy must be crafted that provides the patient with the needed services in an alternative level of care or through coordinated services with external providers or programs (The ASAM Criteria, p 208).

Risk Rating Form

Interviewer instruction: If you want or need to complete a full risk rating form (eg, for clinical or utilization management purposes), please use the following form (risk ratings will populate if dimensional sections were filled out during the assessment). Refer to *The ASAM Criteria*, Fourth Edition, Volume 1: Adults, pp 214-278 to inform risk ratings. Otherwise, continue to Level of Care Recommendation.

Dimension 1 Rating

Intoxication, Withdrawal, and Addiction Medications (The ASAM Criteria, pp 212-229)	Risk Rating
Intoxication and Associated Risks	 4 = Level 4 3B = Minimum Level 3.7 BIO 3A = Minimum Level 3.7 (non-BIO) 2 = Minimum Level 2.7 ANY = Any Level of Care 0 = No Specific Needs
Withdrawal and Associated Risks	 4 = Level 4 3B = Minimum Level 3.7 BIO 3A = Minimum Level 3.7 (non-BIO) 2 = Minimum Level 2.7 1 = Minimum Level 1.7 EVAL = Prompt Evaluation 0 = No Specific Needs
Addiction Medication Needs	 C = Minimum Level 3.7 B = Minimum Level 2.7 A = Minimum Level 1.7 EVAL = Prompt Evaluation ANY = Any Level of Care
	MOUD-C = MOUD Continuation*

*MOUD-C can be selected alone or in addition to another risk rating. If the patient needs to continue MOUD and also initiate/titrate medications for another substance use disorder, the assessor can select both MOUD and an appropriate risk rating for the patient's other addiction medication needs.

Dimension 2 Rating

Biomedical Conditions (The ASAM Criteria, pp 230-239)	Risk Rating
Physical Health Concerns	 4 = Level 4 3B = Minimum Level 3.7 BIO 3A = Minimum Level 3.7 (non-BIO) 2 = Minimum Level 2.7 1 = Minimum Level 1.7 ANY = Any Level of Care 0 = No Specific Needs
Pregnancy-related Concerns	 4 = Level 4 3 = Minimum Level 3.7 2 = Minimum Level 2.7 1 = Minimum Level 1.7 ANY = Any Level of Care 0 = No Specific Needs

Dimension 3 Rating

Psychiatric and Cognitive Conditions (The ASAM Criteria, pp 240-254)	Risk Rating
Active Psychiatric Symptoms	 4 = Level 4 Psychiatric 3B = Minimum Level 3.7 COE 3A = Minimum Level 3.5 COE 2B = Minimum Level 2.7 COE 2A = Minimum Level 2.5 COE 1C = Minimum Level 1.7 COE 1B = Minimum Level 1.7 1A = Minimum Level 1.5 COE ANY = Any Level of Care 0 = No Specific Needs
Persistent Disability	 1Z = Minimum Level 1.5 COE ANY = Any Level of Care 0 = No Specific Needs

Dimension 4 Rating

Substance Use-related Risks (The ASAM Criteria, pp 255-271)	Risk Rating
Likelihood of Engaging in Risky Substance Use	 E = Minimum Level 3.5 D = Minimum Level 3.1 C = Minimum Level 2.5 B = Minimum Level 2.1 A = Minimum Level 1.5
Likelihood of Engaging in Risky SUD-related Behaviors	 E = Minimum Level 3.5 D = Minimum Level 3.1 C = Minimum Level 2.5 B = Minimum Level 2.1 A = Minimum Level 1.5 0 = No Specific Needs

Dimension 5 Rating

Recovery Environment Interactions (The ASAM Criteria, pp 272-278)	Risk Rating
Ability to Function Effectively in Current Environment	 D = Minimum Level 3.5 C = Minimum Level 3.1 B = Minimum Level 2.5 A = Minimum Level 2.1 ANY = Any Level of Care 0 = No specific needs
Safety in Current Environment	 A = Minimum Recovery Residence 0 = No specific needs
Support in Current Environment	 B = Minimum Level 3.1 A = Minimum Recovery Residence 0 = No specific needs

Level of Care Recommendation

Based on the Level of Care Determination Rules, the patient meets criteria for the following level of care:

Level 4	Level 3.7	Level 2.7	Level 1	.7	
Level 4 Psychiatric	Level 3.7 COE	Level 2.7 COE	Level 1	.7 COE	
	Level 3.7 BIO	Level 2.5	Level 1	.5	
	Level 3.5	Level 2.5 COE	Level 1	.5 COE	
	Level 3.5 COE	Level 2.1			
	Level 3.1				
				1	1

Is recovery residence recommended in addition to an outpatient level of care?

Yes No

Additional Service Needs

Is the patient taking medications for opioid use disorder (MOUD) and need to continue them?	Yes	🗌 No
[<i>if yes</i>] Specify the medication(s):		
Does the patient need prompt evaluation (EVAL) but NOT integrated medically managed care for withdrawal management (WM) or addiction medication (AM) needs? (select all that apply)		
NOTE: If the Risk Rating Form was used, indicate here if the patient received a risk rating of "EVAL" in Dimension 1 – Withdrawal and Associated Risks or Dimension 1 – Addiction Medication Needs. Otherwise, follow the guidance below to determine if the patient needs prompt evaluation for withdrawal management or addiction medication needs.		
For WM EVAL:		VAL
• Does the patient have, or are they anticipated to have, mild withdrawal that has not been evaluated by a medical professional? If so:		
• Do you anticipate that their symptoms can be addressed in any level of care (eg, with behavioral management strategies, referral to external medical provider)?		
• Can they reliably self-administer medications for symptomatic relief of mild withdrawal?		
• Do you expect their withdrawal symptoms be manageable without frequent medical check-ins?		
For AM EVAL:		/AL
If the patient has not recently been evaluated by a medical professional for addiction medication needs:		
• Does the patient have a history of difficulty achieving recovery with clinically managed care alone?		
 For example, have they often returned to substance use soon after entering addiction treatment due to cravings or post-acute withdrawal symptoms? 		

Dimension 6

1	59. Are you willing to attend the recommended level of care? [If patient is ambivalent, use motivational interviewing techniques to encourage them to attend LOC]	Yes	🗌 No
23	60. Are you able to attend the recommended level of care?	🗌 Yes	🗌 No
11	60a. [<i>if no to 59 or 60</i>] What are your concerns? [eg, caregiving or employment responsibilities; transportation concerns, criminal legal system requirements]	'	
1	60b. [<i>if no to 59 or 60</i>] Do you think having additional support or services might help you to attend the recommended level of care?	Yes	No No
2.	[<i>if yes</i>] What kinds of support or services do you need?		
2.	[<i>if yes</i>] What type of addiction treatment do you think you could participate in at this time, if any?		

61. Interviewer Assessment: Does the level of care recommendation need to be adjusted due to	Yes	🗌 No
barriers to care or patient preference?		

Level 4	Level 3.7	Level 2.7	Level 1.7
Level 4 Psychiatric	Level 3.7 COE	Level 2.7 COE	Level 1.7 COE
	Level 3.7 BIO	Level 2.5	Level 1.5
	Level 3.5	Level 2.5 COE	Level 1.5 COE
	Level 3.5 COE	Level 2.1	
	Level 3.1		

Please indicate the selected level of care (where the patient plans to attend) below:

Is recovery residence recommended in addition to an outpatient level of care?	s 🗌 No
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Additional Service Needs

MOUD Continuation		No No
[<i>if yes</i>] Specify the medication(s):		
Prompt Evaluation, Withdrawal Management	🗌 Yes	🗌 No
Prompt Evaluation, Addiction Medication Needs	Yes	🗌 No

[*if applicable*] Please indicate the reasons for discrepancy between the recommended level of care and the selected level of care:

LOC is not available in area	Financial barriers	Court or other treatment mandates	LOC available but patient is ineligible; specify reason:
Clinician judgment	Recommended LOC is too far away	Lack of physical access (transportation or mobility challenges)	Patient declined MOUD
Patient preference	Family/caregiver responsibilites	Language accesibility	Other (specify):
UWaiting list for LOC recommended	Employment responsibilities	LOC available but will not admit patient; specify reason:	Other (specify):

Anticipated consequence(s) of level of care adjustment (check all that apply):

Serious harm Admission to an acute care setting Overdose Victimization Perpetration of violence
Destabilizing Loss Divorce/loss of meaningful relationship Loss of child custody Loss of housing Incarceration (ie, loss of freedom)
□ Negative but not destabilizing consequences
Continued service in acute care facility
Patient will be discharged without ongoing engagement in care
Other (specify):