

## American Society of Addiction Medicine

formerly American Medical Society on Alcoholism and Other Drug Dependencies (AMSAODD)

Vol. V, No. 3

May - June 1990

**Published Bimonthly** 

#### Overflow Audience for Drug Debate in Phoenix

Legalization of Drugs A DEBATE on the ISSUE LeClair Bissell, MD (pro) Max A. Schneider, MD (con) Sheila B. Blume, MD (moderator) Friday, April 27, 5:00-6:30 PM, Phoenix OPEN FORUM: ALL INVITED

This announcement was in every registration , acket, and was also prominently displayed as a poster. By 5:00 the 50-odd seats were filled, and over 65 people stood around the edges of the room or sat on the floor in front. An estimated 100 more were turned away.

The mood was expectant, emotional, intense. (continued on page 3)

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# Ruth Fox Endowment Fund Official Launching in Phoenix

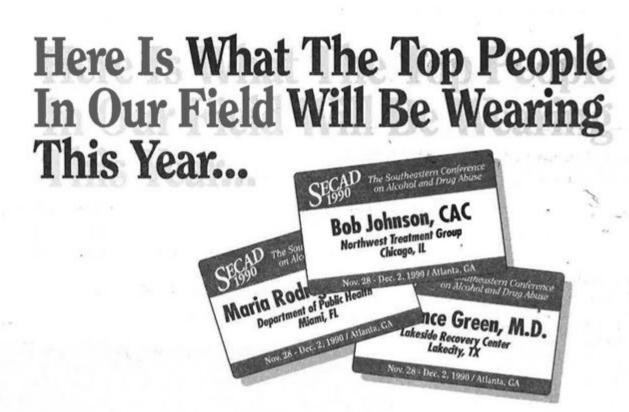


(l. to r.) ASAM executive director James F. Callahan, DPA with co-chairs Jasper G. Chen See, MD, and William Hawthorne, MD

ASAM's first fund-raising effort is an ambitious one, with a goal of raising \$1 million by April 1991. Kick-off for the Ruth Fox Memorial Endowment Fund was April 28 at ASAM's annual luncheon, complete with a ribbon-cutting ceremony (see photo above).

(continued on p. 10)

ASAM is a specialty soclety of 3,600 physicians who are concerned about alcoholism and other drug dependencies and who care for persons affected by these illnesses.



**SECAD**<sup>®</sup> is simply the most complete, in-depth, educational conference available in the field of alcohol and drug abuse treatment today.

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SECAD\*-1990 will showcase the most knowledgeable and inspiring faculty in the chemical dependency field, covering virtually every aspect of alcohol and drug abuse and addiction: AIDS and Chemical Dependency, Treating Special Populations, Sexual Addiction, Intervention, Co-Dependency, Crack and Ice, Relapse, Adolescents, Dual-Diagnosis, Spirituality and much, much more.

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ASAM NEWS • May-June 1990

#### Overflow Audience for Drug Debate

(continued from page 1)

Moderator Sheila B. Blume, MD, chair of ASAM's Public Policy Committee

which sponsored the debate, explained that Drs. LeClair Bissell and Max A. Schneider would each present briefly, followed by open audience comments to be limited to two minutes apiece.

Dr. Bissell offered a disclaimer for her "pro" position in the debate, then said that "legalization wouldn't stop addiction, but would widen acceptance of addictions as an illness. The main hope for legalizing would be to do away with problems spawned by the Black Market for drugs: jails, dogs, border guards, troops, etc. and to get rid of corruption, in other countries as well as among our own officials. A lot of people are vested in keeping drugs illegal and prices up. But legalizing certain drugs would *not* be better unless we used Madison Avenue tactics. Companies like RSR/Nabisco have shown us how to market tobacco -- let's use their tactics in reverse!"

Dr. Schneider asked: "To whom would you legally dispense drugs? In most states, tobacco is illegal if you're under 16, yet kids start smoking at age 7 to 9. The drinking age in most states is now 21, yet kids begin to drink in their teens. So how would you police another legal drug, like marijuana or cocaine?" Pointing out that the use of drugs is directly proportional to their availability, he said, "I can't vote for legalization but the answer is probably somewhere in between," and added that "jail won't cure alcoholism after a DWI, but treatment will."

Several in the audience mentioned the current lack of an effective plan from the federal government to cope with the drug problem. The well-publicized "drug war" features interdiction and law enforcement over treatment, prevention, or



Max Schneider, MD (at podium) addressed packed room with fellow panelist LeClair Bissell, MD (l.) and moderator Sheila B. Blume, MD

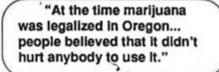
Legalization of Drugs A DEBATE on the ISSUE help for families.

"If we legalized cocaine, the death rate would be so high that the Nazi holocaust would pale," declared William Glatt, MD, of California.

Peter Rostenberg, MD, of Connecticut spoke of the "enormity of the problem: 250,000 heroin addicts in New York City alone. If we mandate treatment for them, who will do it? And how? I'd like to see a little bit of legalization and a lot of treatment."

In an emotional speech about marijuana being legal in her state, Joyce E. Braun, MD, of Oregon, said, "Our high school

dropout rate is the highest in the nation. We are also number one for crime, for gangs, and the rape rate. At the time mari-



juana was legalized, there was no education about it; people believed they it didn't hurt anybody to use it."

"Illegalization has not worked," argued Gary M. Eaton, MD, of San Diego. "The barbarians are at the walls. This is a common enemy inside our country and we *can* do something about it."

Dr. Blume asked the audience, "What do you want ASAM and NCADD to do about policy development?"

Time was too short for everyone to comment. Highlights: "ASAM should take its expertise to the national scene and tell politicians what we know about treatment. Education, treatment, and awareness would lead to drug control. "... "How about taking away the either/or viewpoint? Allow drugs to be produced, but don't make them legal. Put the money that's going into chasing drug dealers now into helping addicts instead."... "How about a major conference on the subject?"... "Work specifically on one drug -- I'd choose cocaine."...

"Have we decided that it's better to be addicted to alcohol than to cocaine?" ... "Propose that the government set up experiments to determine which way to go based on scientific fact, not on emotion." ... "We need a strong effort to educate MD's, RN's, and suppliers."

"We are some of the worst pushers," declared Dr. Bissell at the end. "I'd like to see every ASAM member go to his or her local hospital with a proposal that no one write a prescription for a mood-altering drug for any colleague without entering it professionally in that person's chart."

Drs. Bissell and Schneider will continue the debate on November 29 at SECAD in Atlanta (The Southeastern Conference on Alcohol and Drug Abuse). John N. Chappel, MD, will moderate.

## CONFERENCE DIGEST

#### **Ruth Fox Course**

A record 470 registered for the annual Ruth Fox Course for Physicians April 27 in Phoenix, directed again this year by Drs. Lynn Hankes and Charles L. Whitfield.

Presentations covered historical perspectives, CD literature update, psychopharmacology, MRO's, sexual compulsion, anabolic steroids, psychiatric and addiction models of treating eating disorders.

This year's speakers: Drs. Maxwell N. Weisman (former course director), Kenneth O. Jobson,

John P. Morgan, William Hawthorne, Stanley E. Gitlow, Jennifer P. Schneider, Bruce H. Woolley, James E. Mitchell, and David B. Altman.

#### Hawthorne Challenges Insurance Companies

In a dynamic presentation "Who's Managing the Patient? Changing Patterns in Reimbursing Addiction Treatment," William B. Hawthorne, MD, offered the following, drawn in part from his experiences in dealing with insurance companies in Massachusetts (see ASAM NEWS Jan.-Feb. 1990, p. 3).

#### A Physician's Bill of Rights for Managed Care by William B. Hawthorne, MD

#### That managed care:

 Not be used to undercut mandated benefits available for the treatment of addictive disease.

See that reviews are conducted in an efficient and equitable manner.

3. Provide timely access to needed treatment.

Give financial support to a wide variety of treatment alternatives.

Avoid creating a schism between outpatient and inpatient treatment, recognizing that they are part of one continuum of care.

Assure that review organizations are appropriately licensed and regulated in the states in which they operate.

 License all health care professional reviewers (MD, RN, PhD, etc.) in states where the patient is receiving care.

Set appropriate limitations on the role of non-physician screeners. The late Ruth Fox, MD ASAM's founder and first president





Establish standard procedures and clinical norms among different plans and reviewers.

 Should ignore specious "national length of stay standards or norms."

 Insist that reviews be individualized and involve sufficient chart review and clinical discussion to understand the particulars of the case.

 Require that reviewers have sufficient knowledge of the field to make appropriate recommendations.

 Eliminate excessive paperwork and "administrative nightmares" for patients and providers.

 Protect the confidentiality of all medical records, especially in self-insured or employer programs.

15. Avoid the pretense that a prior drug use history amounts to a "preexisting condition" and allows for the denial of benefits.

 Provide a fair, independent and arms-length appeal process for disputes.

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#### Medical Scientific Meeting in Phoenix

About 1,230 attended the combined ASAM/NCADD (National Council on Alcoholism and Drug Dependence) national conference April 26-29 in Phoenix, Arizona. Of these, a record 860 registered for ASAM's 21st annual medical-scientific conference. Program chair was Marc Galanter, MD.

Reviewing ASAM's last six annual meetings, attendance has risen steadily with the society's membership's growth: from about 400 in 1985, to 700 in 1988, to 860 this year. Attendees represent from one-quarter to one-fifth of the total ASAM membership; about half of these also register for the Ruth Fox Course for Physicians.

ASAM general sessions included: adolescent substance abuse; AIDS in CD treatment settings; pharmacological treatment of substance abuse; assessing severity and outcome in addictions; adolescent treatment (NIDA); alcohol toxicity; cross-cultural issues in addiction; medications for treating addictive disorders (NIDA); drug abuseinduced chronic neurochemical alterations; physiological and physiopathological effects of cocaine; molecular biology and addiction: introduction for clinicians (NIAAA); model addiction medicine treat-

ment; receptors in addiction and treatment.

Ten workshops and six courses covered a wide range of subjects in the addictions. Based on number of pre-registrants, the three most popular courses were: "Outpatient Techniques for Drug Abuse Treatment" (David E. Smith, MD, and Lupe West); "Pharmacologic and Behavioral Interventions into the Treatment of Cocaine Dependency" (Paul H. Earley, MD); "Dual Diagnosis: Treatment Techniques" (Dolores Burant, MD, Richard Ries, MD, and Jeremy A. Stowell, MD).

The four most popular workshops were: "Psychological Treatment Issues: Counseling, Psychotherapy and Medications in Recovery" (James Fine, MD, Margaret Bean-Bayog, MD, Anne Geller, MD, Richard Rosenthal, MD); "Benzodiazepines Risks and Benefits in Chemical Dependence and Anxiety Disorders" (Robert L. DuPont, MD, Sidney H. Schnoll, MD, PhD, Anthony B. Radcliffe, MD); "Sexual Addiction: Red Flag for Chemical Dependency Relapse" (Jennifer P. Schneider, MD, PhD); "Recovery-Oriented Psychotherapy" (Joan Ellen Sweben, PhD).

#### **Conference Tapes**

Audio tapes of this conference are available from InfoMedix, 12800 Garden Grove Blvd, Ste F, Garden Grove, CA 92643-2043. Phone: 800-367-9286 (in Calif, 800-992-9286). FAX: 714-537-3244.

#### Next Year: Boston

Next year's annual medical-scientific conference will take place at The Boston Marriott Copley Place in downtown Boston, April 18-21, 1991.

#### New Definition for Alcoholism Announced at Press Conference

The March-April issue of ASAM NEWS broke the story of the new definition of alcoholism on page one. In Phoenix on April 25, ASAM and NCADD held a joint press conference to announce the new definition, which was devised over a two-



Robert Morse, MD, (r)with ASAM president Jasper Chen See, MD, at press conference

year period by a committee of 27 experts that included 15 ASAM physicians.

"We wanted a definition that is scientifically accurate, clinically viable, and acceptable to the lay public," said the definition committee chair Robert Morse, MD. "Our committee included physicians, scientists, and recovering people. The two most important things to us were the primary disease concept -- that once you have alcoholism, no one knows how to reverse the process,

and the use of denial in the definition as part of the process." The press conference drew about 50 people.

#### ADAMHA Focus Groups Need Physicians

Saul M. Levin, MD, of the Office for Treatment Improvement of ADAMHA (Alcohol, Drug and Mental Health Administration) needs physicians to volunteer for two-day focus groups to be held in the fall of this year in Atlanta, Chicago, Dallas, Salt Lake City, New York and San Francisco. Each focus group will be 20 to 25 people, about half clinicians. A major purpose: to identify barriers to health care that face CD patients, and to suggest ways of resolving these barriers. In the spring of 1991, a national conference will examine results of these regional focus groups. Dr. Levin spoke to ASAM's board, and at the society's annual business meeting, in April.

Contact: Jeanne G. Trumble, MSW, Assoc. Regional Health Admin. for Alcohol, Drug Abuse, & Mental Health Programs, PHS Region VII, 601 E. 12th St, Room 501, Kansas City, MO 64106.

#### Regional Director Nominations Deadline July 15

The terms of four regional directors-- 3, 4, 6, and 8--will soon expire, and ASAM's New York office is accepting nominations for the openings until July 15. Each includes a seat on the ASAM Board. Nominations can be by a state chair, or by petition of 10 active ASAM members in the region.

Board members pay their own travel and hotel expenses for meetings.

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#### DENVER, COLORADO

Kaiser Permanente Medical Care Program, at the foot of the Rocky Mountains in Denver, seeks full time permanent alcohol/chemical dependency physician. The primary responsibility of this position is to work with our administrative and clinical staff in expanding our alcohol/chemical dependency programs. Other responsibilities include program development, patient care, provider and member education, liaison role with community contracted providers, quality assurance and utilization management.

Kaiser Permanente is the largest prepaid group practice in Colorado with over 225,000 members and 280 physicians.

For information, please contact:

V. A. LaFleur, M.D. Colorado Permanente Medical Group, P.C. 10350 East Dakota Avenue Denver, CO 80231

> (303) 344-7294 EOE



The Southern California Permanente Medical Group is a well-established, multispecialty group practice. Our partnership is composed of and managed by SCPMG physicians.

We have immediate openings for board eligible/certified Psychiatrists and Internists in our Chemical Dependency Recovery Programs at Kaiser Permanente Medical Centers in Southern California. The positions will offer you the opportunity for professional growth and advancement as a member of an interdisciplinary treatment team within a combined inpatient/outpatient service.

Our compensation is competitive and benefits are outstanding. They include: professional liability, medical and dental coverage, vacation and sick leave, continuing education, life insurance and retirements plans. After two years full-time employment, physicians are eligible to be considered for partnership.

For a physician application, please call (800) 328-5278. If calling from outside of California, please call (800) 541-7946 or send your curriculum vitae to: Irwin P. Goldstein, M.D., Associate Medical Director, SCPMG, Dept. 010, Walnut Center, Pasadena, CA 91188-8013.

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#### MEDICAL DIRECTOR

(Full time or two half-time positions to be divided between internal medicine and psychiatry) of an existing chemical dependency unit.

CEDARS-SINAI MEDICAL CENTER, a 1200-bed medical, teaching and research facility located adjacent to Beverly Hills, is seeking a Californialicensed physician with an extensive background in chemical dependency to provide direct medical services for an existing 27-bed adult treatment unit, and a yet-to-be-developed outpatient chemical dependency program. These leadership positions require a combination of administrative and clinical skills. The Director(s) will provide medical leadership to a multi-disciplinary treatment team, and participate in teaching medicine and psychiatry residents. An interest in research and marketing is desirable. The ideal candidate(s) will be innovative and creative in all areas of addiction medicine, and will have had experience in both outpatient and hospital-based chemical dependency programs.

Please send CV to: Milton S. Davis, M.D., Ph.D. CEDARS SINAI MEDICAL CENTER Thalians Mental Health Center, 8730 Alden Drive

# **PSYCHIATRIST** Addiction Recovery Services

The University of Medicine & Dentistry of New Jersey-Community Mental Health Center at Piscataway seeks a Board-eligible/Board-certified Psychiatrist to work with our outpatient substance abuse program, Addiction Recovery Services. The program is an innovator in providing an array of outpatient services to substance-abusing individuals and their families, including individuals who are dually-diagnosed with psychiatric disorders. We seek an individual with experience in the diagnosis and multidisciplinary treatment of dually-diagnosed individuals, including adolescents.

The position includes a faculty appointment at the University of Medicine & Dentistry of New Jersey-Robert Wood Johnson Medical School, with the opportunity for teaching medical students, residents and a variety of mental health trainees. Salary and faculty rank are commensurate with experience. Interested Psychiatrists should submit their curriculum vitae to Frank A. Jones, M.D., Medical Director, Adult Services, UMDNJ-Community Mental Health Center at Piscataway, 671 Hoes Lane, P.O. Box 1392, Piscataway, NJ 08855-1392. The UMDNJ is an Affirmative Action/Equal Employment Opportunity Employer, m/f/h/v, and a member of the University Health System of New Jersey.

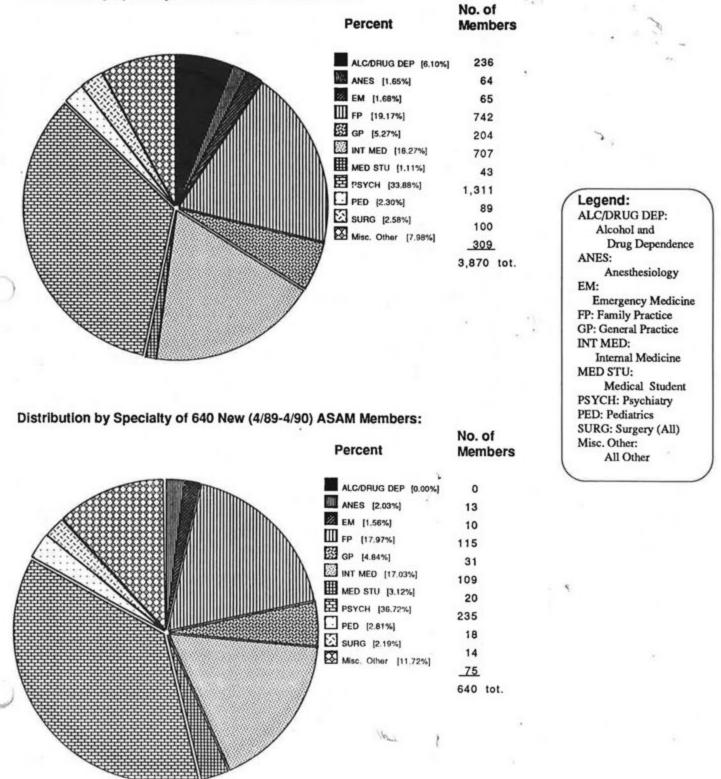


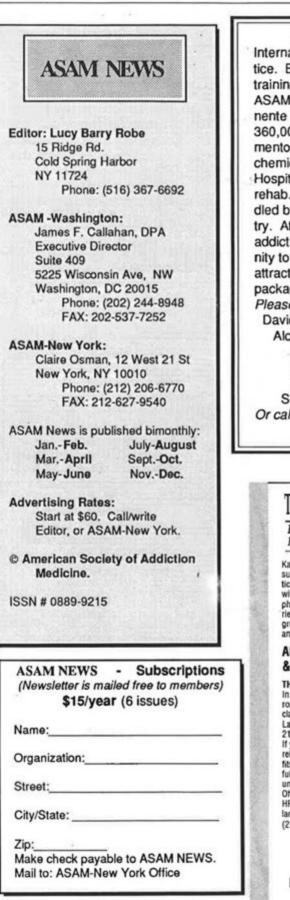
#### Profile of ASAM Members' Specialties

Ever wonder how many other ASAM members share your specialty? The Membership Committee prepared the pie charts below, which show that distribution by specialty has remained remarkably consistent, when comparing members as of 1989 with new members who joined after April 1989. While psychiatrists form the largest single group, they still represent barely more than a third of ASAM's membership.

In this April 1990 profile of new members, designation is by specialty of initial training.

#### Distribution by Specialty of ASAM Members as of 4/89:





#### SACRAMENTO

Internal Medicine or Family Practice. BC/BE with experience/ training in addiction medicine. ASAM welcome. Kaiser Permanente has approximately 360,000 members in the Sacramento area. Active outpatient chemical dependency program. Hospital care for detox. No rehab. Dual diagnosis is handled by ourselves and psychiatry. At least 50% of time in addiction medicine with opportunity to evolve to full time. Very attractive salary and full benefit package.

Please contact:

David C. Meek, MD, Sub-chief, Alcohol and Drug Program The Permanente Medical Group, Inc. 2025 Morse Avenue Sacramento, CA 95825 Or call: (916) 978-1495 EOE

#### Psychiatrist

There is an excellent opportunity for a Psychiatrist to join the Division of Addictive Disorders, Department of Psychiatry, at the Louisiana State University School of Medicine.

The position carries a full time academic appointment with rank appropriate to the individual's academic background, and offers opportunities for research, teaching and other academic pursuits. - Clinical responsibilities include working on a Chemical Dependency Research Unit at a well established, private, fully accredited hospital located in downtown New Orleans.

Salary is competitive and negotiable depending on qualifications and experience.

Submit Curriculum Vitae to: Martha E. Brown, M.D. LSU Medical Center Deptartment of Psychiatry 1542 Tulane Ave, New Orleans LA 70112-2822. Louisiana State University School of Medicine is an equal opportunity employer.

# The Kaiser Permanente Perspective:

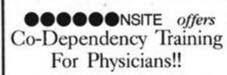
Exceptional Health Care In An Exceptionale Locale.

Kaiser Permanente offers the career stability and support of the largest pre-paid group medical practice in America. Excellent opportunities exist now with us for internal medicine and family practice physicians, board certified (or eligible), with experience/training in addiction treatment. We offer a growing emphasis toward addiction medicine plus an active outpatient program and more.

#### ADDICTION MEDICINE -- ALCOHOL & CHEMICAL DEPENDENCY

THEN THERE IS OUR IDEAL LOCATION. In northeastern Ohio you will enjoy a thriving metropolitan setting, an ideal housing market, acclaimed symphony orchestra, theatre, ballet. Great Lakes recreation, and a growing service base of 210,000 members in the Cleveland-Akron area. If you share our perspective, contact us. We offer relocation programs, attractive salary, superb benefits, shareholder status, paid retirement plans and full malpractice coverage. Please send your resume to: Ronald G. Potts, M.D., Medical Director, Ohio Permanente Medical Group, Inc., Dept. HRASAM, 1300 E. 9th Street, Suite 1100, Cleveland, OH 44114. Or call us at 1-800-837-OPMG/ (216) 823-8770. EOE.





#### AN EXPERIENTIAL WORKSHOP FOR ADDICTIONOLOGISTS

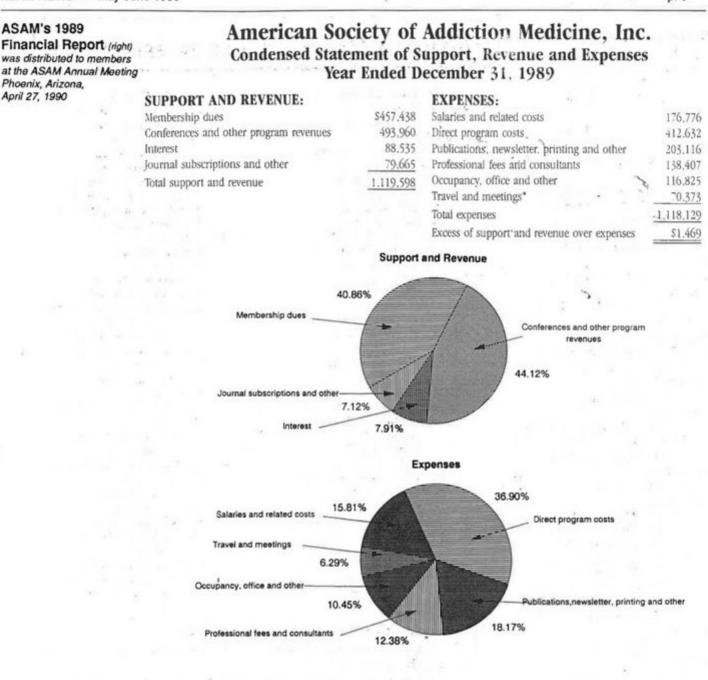
in the Black Hills of South Dakota

#### with Sharon Wegscheider-Cruse and Joseph R. Cruse, M.D. September 15-19, 1990

This workshop will provide a medical framework for understanding co-dependency and its impact on the practicing physician.

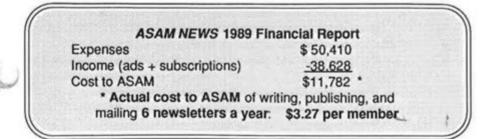
> Co-sponsored by the American Society of Addiction Medicine

Approved for 27 credit hours For further information, please contact ONSITE TRAINING & CONSULTING 2820 W. Main St., Rapid City, SD 57702 605-341-7432



\*Board/committee members are not reimbursed for their board/committee travel and hotel expenses.

The financial information presented herein is condensed from the audited financial statements of ASAM for the year ended December 31, 1989. ASAM will be pleased to provide upon request copies of the complete financial statement from which this information was taken, together with all footnotes and the unqualified report of our independent auditors.



#### Regional Campaign Leaders Reg. I (NY) Co-chairs: Norman S. Miller, MD Stephen B. Shapiro, MD Bruce E. Taylor, MD Reg. II (CA) Chair: Garrett O'Connor, MD Reg. III (N.E.) Chair: David Mee-Lee, MD State Captains: CT: Peter Rostenberg, MD ME: George K. Dreher, MD MA: Ronald Pike, MD NH: Edward Maloney, MD RI: William Griffith, MD Reg. IV Chair: Andrew Di Bartolomeo, MD State Captains: OH: Chris L. Adelman, MD PA: Bruce Branin, DO Reg. V (S.E.) Co-Chairs: Paul H. Earley, MD and Philip O. Wilson, MD Reg. VI (MidW.) Chair: Gordon L. Hyde, MD State Captains: MI: Thomas L. Haynes, MD TN: Christine L. Kasser, MD WI: Charles J. Engel, MD Reg. VII (S.W.) Chair :: Michael J. Healy, MD State Captains: AK: Ted E. Ashcraft, MD IA: F. William Bennett, MD KS: David L. Trudeau, MD LA: Louis Cataldie, MD MO: David L. Ohlms, MD NE: John J. Hoesing, MD OK: J. Darrel Smith, MD TX: Timothy Sharma, MD Reg. VIII (West) Chair: George W. Nash, MD State Captains: AZ: Lisa Sparks, MD CO: Dawn Obrecht, MD HI: William F. Haning, III, MD ID: Richard W. Gerber, MD MT: Ronald K. Hull, MD NV: Donald D. VanDyken, MD NM: Morris L. McEwen, MD UT: Ray J. Middleton, MD WA: Richard E. Tremblay, MD WY: James C. Haller, MD Area Coordinators: CO - Drs. H. Blair Carlson, Caroline Gellrick; WA - Drs. Robert Sexton, Carol Sexton, Roy D. Clark, Jr., John T. Cox, Steven M. Juergens Reg. IX (Canada) Chair: T. Edward Yielding, MD

Total Pledged (as of 6/18/90) \$274,960

# **RUTH FOX MEMORIAL ENDOWMENT FUND**

Donors by Category Benefactor's Circle: **R. Brinkley Smithers** Founder's Circle: William B. Hawthome, MD **President's Circle:** Jasper G. Chen See, MD Lynn Hankes, MD Michael J. Healy, MD George W. Nash, MD Anthony B. Radcliffe, MD Max A. Schneider, MD James W. Smith, MD Leadership Circle: Ted E. Ashcraft, MD Leta Cromwell Edward H. Maloney, MD Elmer H. Ratzlaff, MD Ken Roy, MD G. Douglas Talbott, MD David L. Trudeau, MD **Circle of Friends:** F. William Bennett, MD Sheila B. Blume, MD Bruce Branin, DO Jess W. Bromley, MD Gene E. Burke, MD James F. & Claire L. Callahan Roy D. Clark, Jr., MD Sandra Jo Counts, MD Andrew Di Bartolomeo, MD Charles John Engel, MD Anne Geller, MD Thomas L. Haynes, MD Roland E. Herrington, MD Gordon L. Hyde, MD David Mee-Lee, MD

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#### What is the Ruth Fox Endowment Fund?

In 1965 ASAM had 100 members ... in 1985, 1,600 members ... in 1990, 3,600 members ... and still growing!

ASAM's many goals include: to gain ABMS recognition of addiction medicine; to educate the more than 600,000 U.S. physicians about addiction medicine; to sponsor more addiction medicine conferences; to publish a journal of addiction medicine; to improve quality and effectiveness of addiction medicine care; to influence public and corporate policy; to be involved in clinical research; to increase the number of state chapters; to have a membership of 5,000 by 1992.

In order to achieve these and other goals, ASAM must have a strong fiscal base; hence this fund, named after ASAM's founder. Campaign co-chairs are Jasper G. Chen See, MD, ASAM president, and William B. Hawthorne, MD, ASAM treasurer, who want to thank those who have already pledged or given. Lynn Hankes, MD, served as initial co-chair; he is in large measure responsible for the campaign's success to date. Regional chairs are listed to the left, along with the 28 state captains designated to date. There will be area coordinators overseeing team leaders, who will direct solicitors, who will contact donors directly beginning in September. One hundred percent of the board and staff have pledged.

Ruth Fox Memorial Endowment Fund target: \$1 million by April 1991.

#### AIDS & Chemical Dependency

Committee is revising Guidelines for Facilities Treating Chemically Dependent Patients at Risk for AIDS or In-

fected by HIV Virus (originally published by ASAM in 1987). Next year's AIDS Forum: Stanford Court Hotel, San Francisco, February 21-24, 1991.

Committee recommends more emphasis on AIDS in the ASAM certification exam ... Efforts to form liaisons with National Medical Association, American Academy of Family Practice, and Physicians Association for AIDS Care will be instituted.

#### **Cross Cultural Clinical Concerns**

"We are involved with some educational efforts with the National Medical Association's membership. Some of our members will be presenting at the NMA annual meeting in Las Vegas in August 1990."

Committee is still looking for members; interested parties should write to chair Andrea G. Barthwell, MD, at Interventions, 1234 S. Michigan Ave., Chicago, IL 60605.

#### International Members

Annual dues are now \$100 for any ASAM member who lives outside the USA, with the exception of Canada and U.S. territories ... Membership Chair: Kevin O'Brien, MD.

#### Medical Education

Committee plans to develop and maintain a resource library of books, tapes, and slides. This could include audio and/or videotapes of Ruth Fox Course presentations and of ASAM Review Course speakers; Cork Foundation slide series; books by ASAM authors; books sent to ASAM for review. ASAM members could borrow either for personal or for local medical education efforts, at nominal cost of shipping + handling ... Chair: James Halikas, MD.

#### Medical Care in Recovery

This Committee wants data on patients who relapse after using mood-altering medications.

"If you, or any of your patients, have experienced this, we would appreciate a summary of each case report." With enough case reports, the committee hopes to initiate a true study of the issue. "To date, there has not been much good scientific information. Anecdotally we all know that it occurs. However, I'm afraid that before certain colleagues in our profession discontinue using benzodiazepines in their recovering patients, we will need to come up with some firm documentation."

Send reports to: Gary C. Wainer, DO, Medical Director, MacNeal Hospital, Dependency Treatment Center, 3249 South Oak Park Avenue, Berwyn, IL 60402 ... Chair: Marigail Wynne, MD

#### Nicotine Dependence

The committee continues to monitor the experiences of CD treatment units in dealing with tobacco smoke and with

# **COMMITTEE NEWS**

nicotine addiction. Contact Jeff Goldsmith, MD, at (513) 558-2016 to report your experiences. Information collected will be presented at the Nico-

tine Dependence Conference in San Diego, Sept. 6-9.

Led by Geoffrey Kane, MD, the committee is developing a policy statement on reimbursement for the treatment of nicotine dependence. This is in conjunction with ASAM's Standards of Care Committee ... 'Chair: John Slade, MD.

#### Physician Assistance/Physician Health

After eight years of service and networking, the Physician Assistance Committee's activities will be included in the new committee on Physician Health. Physician Assistance Chair Charles L. Whitfield, MD., "thanks the members of his committee for their contributions."

Daniel H. Angres, MD, of Lombard, Illinois, is chair of the Physicians Health Committee.

### Public Policy

#### Mailing List Rental

The ASAM Board decided that mailing labels of the ASAM membership list can be rented out for single use, provided that all mailings are accompanied by the following statements:

no implication that this is an official ASAM mailing;

 not identified as a special mailing for ASAM members (includes not using salutation "Dear ASAM member") ...
Public Policy Chair: Sheila B. Blume, MD.

#### Standards & Economics of Care

Admission and Discharge Criteria for levels of care are still not completed. Field comment draft will likely be available in the fall.

Reimbursement Subcommittee is developing an "incident report" which will be publicized when ready. This will enable us to develop a central data pool of problem situations where managed care has jeopardized access to quality care.

Standards of Care Subcommittee will begin process of developing practice guidelines for alcohol and other drug withdrawal. (This was the most requested "Practice Guidelines" item in the ASAM Survey on Standards & Economics of Care of Nov.-Dec. 1989) ... Chair: David Mee Lee, MD.

#### State Chapter Members Must Also Belong to ASAM

The ASAM Board voted in April to amend the bylaws, so that to be a member of an ASAM state chapter, a person must be a member in good standing [e.g. dues paid] of ASAM.

#### New State Chapter: Illinois

The ASAM Board approved Illinois as a state chapter. The society now has seven state chapters: California, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Maryland, Ohio, and Pennsylvania.

#### MEDICAL DIRECTORS Psychiatry & Chemical Dependency Southern Indiana

Dallas, Texas Parkside Medical Services Corp., a not-for-profit, behavioral health care company, specializes in quality chemical dependency treatment programs at approximately 100 facilities nationwide. Candidates must be BC/BE in Psychiatry. ASAM Certification preferred.

We offer competitive compensation, opportunities for private practice, research, publishing, and participation in professional associations and seminars. We are committed to quality care and innovative program development.

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Parkside Medical Services Corp.,

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#### TENNESSEE

#### Addictionist

Opportunity for a physician with background in family practice or internal medicine with certification or experience in substance abuse treatment to associate. with an established family practitioner in Kingsport, Tennessee, an expanding family community at the foothills of the Great Smokey Mountains. Excellent opportunity for established referral base and call coverage.

#### CONTACT:

Valerie Faro Hospital Corporation of America One Park Plaza P.O. Box 550 Nashville, Tennessee 37202-0550 1-800-251-2561 (Outside of Tennessee) 1-800-342-2110 (Inside of Tennessee) ALAN R. ORENBERG PROFESSIONAL RECRUITER SPECIALIZING IN PLACEMENTS IN TREATING ADDICTIVE DISEASE 603 WATER STREET SAUK CITY, WI 53583 (608) 643-3940 Inguiries Invited

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#### Psychiatrist/Addictionist

to join a well-known private practice in Kensington, MD (DC area). Salary, partnership, practice assumption are open. Joseph F. (Joe C.) Chambers, MD,12112 Heritage Circle, Veirs Mill Road, Wheaton, MD 20906. Ph: (301) 949-1722

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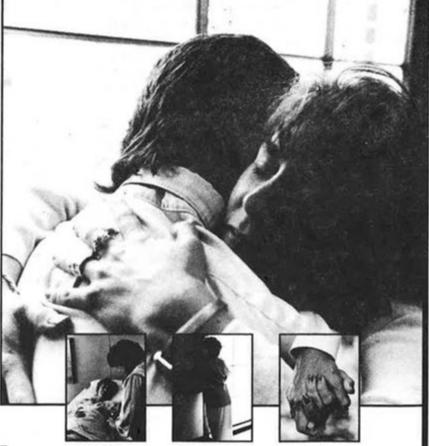
We'd like to talk with you!

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Ron Weller Vice-President of Development Behavioral Health, Inc. 8017 Jefferson Hwy., Suite A-1 Baton Rouge, La. 70809 (504) 929-7980 Collect



Behavioral Health Inc. is a division of the General Health System



# MEMBERS IN THE NEWS

#### Awards

ASAM Annual Award: to internist Stanley E. Gitlow, MD, of New York City "in commemoration of outstanding contributions to the advancement of knowledge about alcoholism and other drug dependencies and in grateful recognition of unstinting dedication to healing the sick and troubled victims of these illnesses."

An ASAM member since the 1950s, twice president, member of many committees, current chair of Publications, Dr. Gitlow is the co-editor of *Alcoholism: A Practical Treatment Guide* (Grune & Stratton) which is one of the most popular clinical books in the field. He is well-known in the professional field for his integrity, and in recover-



Stanley E. Gitlow, MD

ing circles for listening carefully to, and learning from, his alcoholic patients. A full professor at Mt. Sinai School of Medicine, Dr. Gitlow is "one of the great circuit speakers," according to Margaret Bean-Bayog, MD, who presented his award at the ASAM luncheon April 28....

ASAM 2nd Young Investigator Award: to psychiatrist Kirk J. Brower, MD, of the University of Michigan Dept. of Psychiatry, who graduated in 1981 from the University of California-Irvine Medical School. The award includes \$1,000 for expenses to attend ASAM's annual conference. Dr. Brower presented "Symptoms of Dependence on Anabolic Steroid" as senior author on April 27....

Marty Mann 2nd Annual Founder's Award: from NCADD to LeClair Bissell, MD, for her "enormous contribution to the understanding of chemical dependency and addiction medicine." In accepting the award on April 26, Dr. Bissell said that Marty Mann was one of the people who encouraged her to go to medical school in the 1950s.

To Ann Birch, MD, of Seneca Falls, NY, the John Q. Award from the Finger Lakes Council on Alcoholism. Although retiring July 1 as medical director of a detox program in Waterloo, Dr. Birch, 69, plans to continue working part-time for five clinics and agencies!....

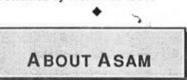
The New Jersey Health Officers Association gave the Frank J. Osborne Award "for meritorious achievement in public health" to John D. Slade, MD, of New Brunswick, New Jersey, chair of ASAM's Nicotine Dependence Committee. Dr. Slade is the fifth physician in 27 years to win. On April 26, at the Philip Morris annual meeting in Richmond, he spoke in support of "a shareholder resolution calling for a review committee on the effects of the company's marketing on smoking by children, and on how profits from sales of Marlboros to minors should be spent. The measure received enough votes to be assured of a spot on the agenda for 1991."

Have you recently won an award?

Please send details to Editor, ASAM NEWS, 15 Ridge Road, Cold Spring Harbor, NY 11724.

#### In Memoriam:

Jim Crute, MD, died suddenly on March 25 at age 47. Board certified in internal medicine and emergency medicine, a former resident of Texas, he recently became Director of Addiction Medicine at the Georgia Mental Health Institute. Dr. Crute was certified by ASAM in 1987.



#### **Certification Terminology**

The following certification terminology has been published twice before in this newsletter: May 1987 and March-April 1989. ASAM hopes that all members who are certified by ASAM will use it as a guide on their c.v.'s and public relations material.

#### For c.v.'s

,

Certified in alcoholism and other drug dependencies through examination by the American Society of Addiction Medicine (physician adds individual date and certificate number).

#### Official Meaning of Certification

"ASAM certification" signifies that the recipient is knowledgeable and expert in the field of alcoholism and other drug dependencies as demonstrated by successful completion of a written examination.

"Certified members" are those certified by ASAM as knowledgeable and expert in the field of alcoholism and other drug dependencies.

The May-June 1989 issue of ASAM NEWS (p. 9) explained the society's plans to seek recognition for its certification process.

# Addiction Medicine, Addictionist Not Addictionology

Reminder: the terms "addictionology" and "addictionolgist" are no longer used in ASAM NEWS articles and advertisements.

Instead, the board suggests "addiction medicine," "addictionist," and/or "addiction medicine specialist."

ASAM hopes that its certified members will use the latter terms on their c.v.'s, public relations materials, letterheads, and business cards.

#### Light Turnout for Specialty Status Open Hearing

The turnout was surprisingly small

for the open forum held by ASAM's Task Force on Specialty Status in Phoenix April 26. According to the announcement in the conference program, the hearing was planned for ASAM members to "present their concerns and viewpoints on the issues around the future of the ASAM certification process and the directions the society might take toward specialization." Facing the audience from a raised platform, the 12 on the task force (Anne Geller, MD, chair, and Drs. Sheila B. Blume, Dolores M. Burant, H. Blair Carlson, Marc Galanter, Stanley E. Gitlow, James Halikas, David C. Lewis, Anthony B. Radcliffe, Sidney H. Schnoll, David E. Smith, G. Douglas Talbott) seemed almost to overwhelm the 15 ASAM members (and five ASAM staff) who showed up.

At the outset: "Tell us what's going on," said someone from the audience.

"This is your meeting," countered Task Force chair Anne Geller, MD. "Please tell us first what's on your mind." ASAM Members' Issues

"My interest is controlling development of fellowships."
-- Kentucky

• "There's a rumor down my way that aaPaa [The American Academy of Psychiatrists in Alcoholism and Addiction] is going to put ASAM out of business." -- Tennessee

• "The way I practice it, which is as a conjoint subspecialty with internal medicine and family practice, I have grave doubts that we can justify addiction medicine as a true total specialty. Doing formal specialty status right, with good medical school and fellowship training, would be a monstrous job so I suggest a conjoint subspecialty." -- California

• "We can't afford *not* to go for full specialty status. If we don't, where would we put addiction medicine? With internal medicine? Psychiatry? Family practice? Emergency medicine? Addiction medicine cuts across so many other disciplines it's an amalgam of many other specialties." -- Michigan

• "I favor subspecialty, because a lot of things go into addiction medicine. I can't see a med student ending up being an addictionist without any other experience or expertise. We need a wide base of knowledge, rather like in the early days of becoming a general practitioner." -- North Carolina

• "Addiction medicine should formalize what we need to know." -- Georgia

• "I want this specialty recognized by people other than ourselves. We need to be jack-of-all-trades." -- New York

 "If we went for subspecialization in one specific specialty, physicians who were board certified in that would get better reimbursement than those who were not. If we have a subspecialty in all specialties -- ob/gyn, internal medicine, family practice -- we'd lose the cross--fertilization of all kinds of backgrounds for our patients. Therefore, how else can we do this but to develop out own specialty, using our own resources? Emergency room specialists did it -- maybe we should, too" --

## **COMMITTEE NEWS**

#### Massachusetts

• "Why not get a month of training for everyone who has an MD degree?" --North Carolina

#### Task Force Responses

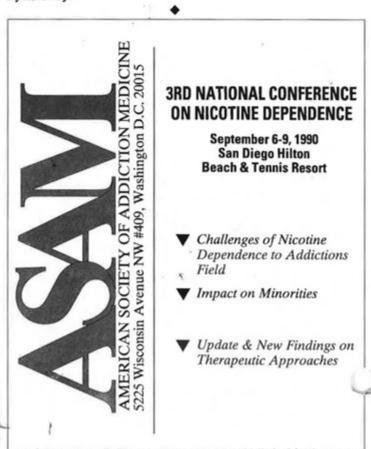
"What do we need to know? What should we be able to do?" asked certification council chair Anthony B. Radcliffe, MD. "Those of us who practice in the field want to define a body of knowledge that people who practice addiction medicine should know. And that's the ASAM certification exam."

"We've been gathering information on all the questions you raised," declared Dr. Geller. "We've talked to directors and chairs of specialty societies, and to boards, to ask their opinions about addiction medicine as a specialty. We're gathering all the information we can about what other people perceive to be feasible. Our goal is to balance the feasible against the ideal. But the ideal course we've discussed involves many imponderables."

"There's a conception that this task force has decided which way to go" added **Dolores Burant**, MD, who is chair of the Fellowship Committee. "We haven't decided the most feasible way to go. ASAM has not decided. You'll help us to do that."

Who will decide? "We'll gather information and debate it, resulting in a paper to give the ASAM Board," said Dr. Geller. "The board will make the decision about which way to go."

When will there be a decision? "The solution is probably a year away."



For information call: Hermese Bryant, Meetings Unlimited (708) 848-6050.

#### New definition for alcoholism questioned

Dear Editor:

Re the definition of alcoholism: without being sacrilegious ... to define alcoholism is almost like trying to define God ... To me, alcoholism has been an altered reaction of the human system to the ingestion of alcohol. And, if you want a little more wording, you can add: creating adverse consequences of a physical, mental, behavioral and spiritual kind.

The way it was published in ASAM NEWS (Mar.-Apr. issue), the long and short forms, you are throwing the whole book into the definition, practically a 'nonology,' which would be better placed in the corresponding section of a treatise on alcoholism. The present definition tries to encompass all the symptoms and possibilities, and that is just an impossible task ... Maybe the 1976 definition was not so bad after all!

> Percy Ryberg, MD, Chair ASAM History Committee Luquillo, Puerto Rico

#### Dear Editor:

I feel strongly that the time has come to leave drug-specific definitions...

[Dr. Masland suggests the following abbreviated definition:] Addiction is a disease characterized by continuous or periodic: impaired control over drug use, preoccupation with the drug, use of drug despite adverse consequences, and distortions in thinking, most notably denial.

William Masland, MD Tucson, AZ

#### ASAM exam article

Dear Editor:

My compliments for publishing Dr. Altman's very clever article ("Are You Ready for Recertification?" by David B. Altman, MD, ASAM NEWS, March-April issue).

A comment on Question 5 (the topic was how to deal with I. Savage, RN, of a hospital psychiatric unit) : I don't believe that there is a good choice in the five offered. The answer indicated as correct ["tell them (the nurses) that they certainly know a lot about what is going on, and I want to work with them"] strikes me as very patronizing; I know I could never make a comment like that to nurses that I do not know. However, the article was both entertaining and thought-provoking.

Michael C. Gordon, MD Smyrna, GA

#### Treating nicotine addiction Dear Editor:

In his article "Are We Facing Up to Nicotine Addiction?" [ASAM NEWS Jan.-Feb. issue), Dr. John Slade advanced some valid points:

I agree that nicotine addiction is an addiction, as defined by DSM-III, and that it should be treated wherever a patient is willing to submit to treatment.

A conflict of interest would exist for an avid smoker. However, most smokers tend to respect the rights of nonsmokers, and are not as militant about it as are nonsmokers.

I disagree with Dr. Slade on the following points:

 that nonsmokers are more objective than are smokers.

# LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

• that therapists and counselors who smoke should not treat patients who use tobacco products for chemical dependency. I feel that would be like telling social drinkers, or people who have never suffered from CD and are not themselves in recovery, that they cannot treat chemical dependency.

The problem seems mostly to be an attitude one: militancy, and failure to respect patients' rights to make even bad choices for themselves. I would encourage any patient to quit smoking, I would be willing to treat them if they choose that treatment, but I cannot force them to do so. As a psychiatrist, I must point out that it is a self-harm behavior which is destructive; beyond that the choice should be the patient's. I must also encourage patients to respect the health and rights of other people.

> Puskoor M. Kumar, MD Fort Worth, TX

#### ADDICTIVE DISEASE

15

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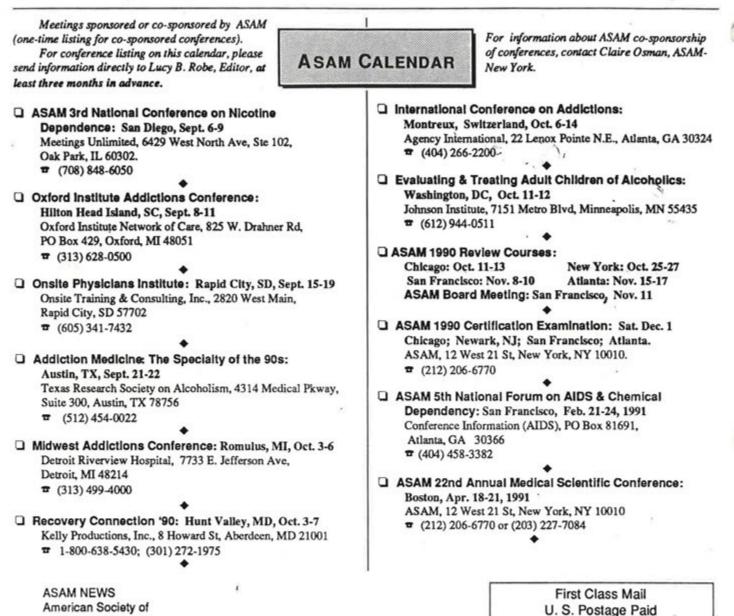
Send CV and examples of written/published work to: ADAPT Administration, Group Health Cooperative, 2700 - 152nd Avenue NE, Redmond, WA 98052. Group Health Cooperative of Puget Sound is an Equal Opportunity Employer.

#### STAFF PHYSICIAN

A position for a staff physician is open in the growing medical division of the nation's largest proprietary chemical dependency facility.

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Please send resume to: ROBERT D. O'CONNOR, M.D., F.A.C.P. Medical Director, Conifer, Park, 150 Glenridge Road, Scotia, New York 12302



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